

**Allison Off-Highway Drive & Motion Systems
General Terms and Conditions of Purchase**

1. Acceptance and Contract Documents.

a. Acceptance. Supplier's acknowledgement of, or fulfillment of any part of, any of the Contract Documents (defined below), or any other conduct by Supplier which recognizes the existence of a contract pertaining to the subject matter of any Contract Document, will constitute acceptance ("Acceptance") by Supplier of any or all of the Contract Documents. Such Acceptance will constitute formation of an agreement ("Agreement") between Supplier and the Allison contracting entity set forth in the Contract Documents (the "Customer", and collectively, the "Parties"). The Contract Documents including these Terms and Conditions constitute the entire Agreement between Supplier and Customer. Customer objects to any terms proposed in Supplier's offer, proposal, sales note, acknowledgment or other form of acceptance of Customer's offer which add to, vary from, or conflict with the Agreement. Any such proposed terms will be null and void.

b. Contract Documents. The written documents which constitute the Agreement between the Parties include (a) this document a/k/a "Terms and Conditions"; (b) all documents referenced in the Terms and Conditions including, without limitation, the current version of Customer's Quality Manual and its Supplier Code of Business Conduct; (c) Purchase Order(s) and/or Scheduling Agreement(s) issued during the term of this Agreement along with any Releases issued for the delivery of Products or Services; and/or (d) any mutually executed agreements between the Supplier and Customer including, but not limited to, any Framework Agreement or Purchase Contract(s) (individually and collectively, the "Contract Documents"). In case of inconsistencies, the Contract Documents shall prevail over each other in the priority listed in any mutually executed agreement, if any, or in Section 37 of these Terms and Conditions.

2. Term. Unless agreed in writing by Customer and Supplier, the Agreement will begin upon Supplier's Acceptance ("Effective Date") and will expire upon the latest expiration date provided for in the Purchase Order (the "Term"). Each 12-month period commencing as of the Effective Date is a "Contract Year."

3. Products and Services

a. The Products and Services to be provided by Supplier are identified in the Contract Documents. In some cases (typically production Products), Customer will issue a production release ("Release") to specify the quantities needed and delivery times and dates.

b. A Purchase Order and/or Release will only become a binding commitment upon Customer to purchase the specified Products if the Purchase Order and/or Release is not cancelled by Customer seven days before the ship date set forth in the Purchase Order and/or Release. Unless specified otherwise in a Contract Document, Customer may purchase Products and Services from other sources or reduce quantities acquired from Supplier in its sole discretion and irrespective of the course of dealing between the Parties.

4. Competitiveness. Supplier will be and remain competitive in terms of price, delivery, quality, technology and service. If Customer provides Supplier with written notice along with specific information as to the nature of any Supplier non-competitiveness, then Supplier will promptly remedy its non-competitiveness no later than 15 days after receipt of such notice. In the event that Supplier fails or chooses not to remedy its non-competitiveness, as determined by Customer in its sole discretion, Customer may terminate the Agreement, in whole or in part, pursuant to Section 33.a (For Cause) of these Terms and Conditions.

5. Prices, Currency, Invoicing and Payment Terms.

a. Prices. The prices for the Products and Services ("Price(s)") are set forth in the Contract Documents, and unless otherwise stated in the Contract Documents, the Prices include all applicable federal, state, local and provincial taxes, tariffs or duties, other than sales, value added or similar turnover taxes or charges. Supplier will separately identify on its invoices any sales, value added or similar turnover taxes or charges that Supplier is required to pay or collect from Customer. The Prices constitute the full and complete compensation for the Products and Services, and include compensation for all material, labor, fees, fringe benefits, insurance, profit, overhead and taxes (except sales, value added or similar turnover taxes or charges, if any) in connection with the sale of the Products and the provision of the Services. Except

as otherwise provided herein or in any other of the Contract Documents, Supplier may not increase the Prices under any circumstances without the prior written consent of an authorized representative of Customer.

b. Currency. Customer will pay Supplier in the currency specified in the Contract Documents or, if none is specified, in the currency determined by Customer in its sole discretion. Currency adjustments for sale of Products or Services to locations outside of the local country will be made only upon written agreement of the Parties.

c. Invoicing. Supplier will promptly submit correct and complete invoices or other agreed billing communications with appropriate supporting documentation and other information reasonably required by Customer. Customer may withhold payment until a correct and complete invoice or other required information is received and verified. Supplier will issue invoices to Customer on a monthly basis, unless otherwise agreed by the Parties. Supplier's submission of an invoice constitutes a certification that (a) the quantities and amounts of delivered Products and Services contained on such invoice are true and accurate and that such Products and Services have been delivered in accordance with the terms and conditions of the Agreement, and (b) the invoice is submitted by a representative of Supplier authorized to legally bind Supplier. No invoices shall be submitted to Customer by Supplier until after the Products and Services that are the subject of such invoice have been delivered to Customer. However, any Products or Services that are expressly stated in the Agreement as prepaid or paid in advance will be excluded from the foregoing limitation to the extent, but only to the extent, expressly set forth in the Agreement.

d. Payment Terms. Unless expressed otherwise in the Contract Documents, Customer will pay, via electronic transfer of funds, all undisputed and properly documented deliveries of Products or Services on Customer's next regularly scheduled payment date that occurs 60 days following delivery of Products or Services or date of invoice, whichever is later. If Customer is legally required to pay in a shorter time period, then Customer will pay all undisputed and properly documented invoices within the maximum period of time allowed by law. Payment will not constitute acceptance of any defective or Non-Conforming Products. All amounts due to Supplier will be considered net of any indebtedness of Supplier and its affiliates to Customer. Customer will have the right to setoff against or recoup from any amounts due to Supplier

and its affiliates under the Agreement or any other transactions between Customer and Supplier and its affiliates.

e. No Interruption of Supply. If there is a pricing dispute or any other commercial disagreement between the Parties, Supplier shall continue to perform its obligations under this Agreement, including but not limited to timely and full delivery of Products or Services, in accordance with the most recent price agreed upon and set forth in a Contract Document.

6. Packing and Shipment. Supplier will, without any extra charges for handling, packing or delivery, properly pack and ship the Products in strict conformity with any instructions that Customer may provide. If Customer has not provided packing or shipping instructions, Supplier will pack and ship Products in accordance with industry best practices. Supplier will furnish all shipping documents required by Customer, and plainly mark Customer's name and the identity of the delivery destination on all packages and associated documents. If Customer's count or weight differs from Supplier's count or weight, Customer's count or weight will be considered conclusive. If Supplier is required to use returnable packaging provided by Customer, Supplier will be responsible for cleaning and returning the returnable packaging. If returnable packaging is not available, Supplier may use expendable packaging and Customer will reimburse Supplier for the reasonable costs of such expendable packaging.

7. Specifications, Changes & Process Improvements.

a. Production Specifications. Supplier will manufacture all Products in strict conformance with the terms of the Agreement, including any specifications provided by Customer or its customers.

b. Changes. Customer may at any time make changes to Product drawings, specifications, materials, quality requirements, time or method of delivery or shipment, packaging, testing, quantity and related items by written notice to Supplier. Any request or claim by Supplier for a Price adjustment as a result of such changes must be asserted in writing within 10 days from the date of receipt by Supplier of Customer's notification of any change. If Customer determines that an adjustment is appropriate, the Parties will negotiate in good faith an equitable adjustment to the Prices (increase or decrease), a change in shipping or delivery terms, or other appropriate adjustment. All engineering, manufacturing or process changes and

improvements, whether initiated by Customer or by Supplier, must be processed in accordance with Customer's product change request process as set forth in Customer's Supplier Quality Manual, which is available at <https://medialibrary.allisonoffhighway.com/wp-content/uploads/OFDTM00003-1-Allison-Off-Highway-Supplier-Quality-and-Development-Manual.pdf> under the "Suppliers" link or other locations Customer may designate ("Supplier Quality Manual"). The Supplier Quality Manual is incorporated in these Terms and Conditions by this reference.

c. Supplier-Initiated Process Improvements. Supplier will not make any improvements in the design, process, quality requirements, packaging and/or shipping of a Product without the prior written consent of Customer. In the event Supplier makes a Customer-approved improvement in the design, process, quality requirements, packaging and/or shipping of a Product, the result of which reduces the delivered cost of the Product to Customer, the savings (net of any reasonable costs incurred by Supplier or Customer to accommodate such change) will be shared equally between the Parties.

d. Customer-Initiated Process Improvements. In the event Customer initiates an improvement in the design, process, quality requirements, packaging and/or shipping of a Product (including any changes to the Supplier Quality Manual or Customer's inspection standards), the result of which reduces the delivered cost of the Product to Customer, the savings (net of any reasonable costs incurred by Supplier or Customer to accommodate such change) will be enjoyed exclusively by Customer.

8. Delivery, Title, Risk of Loss, and Logistics.

a. Delivery, Title and Risk of Loss. All deliveries of Products and Services must be made in accordance with the delivery schedule in the Purchase Order or Release, or as otherwise directed by Customer. Supplier will deliver all Products in the quantities and at the time and place specified in the Purchase Order or Release. Quantity and time are of the essence in making all deliveries of Products and Services to Customer. All Products will be priced and delivered FCA Supplier's facility address (Incoterms 2020), unless otherwise agreed in writing by the Parties. Title for the Products will pass to Customer upon receipt of the Products by Customer at its receiving location. If the importation of the Products results in the assessment of a countervailing duty on Customer as the importer,

Supplier will reimburse such countervailing duty to Customer, provided such reimbursement is permitted under applicable Law.

b. Delivery Delays. If Supplier fails to meet the delivery schedule in the applicable Purchase Order or Release and such delay is not excused pursuant to these Terms and Conditions, then Customer may procure replacement products and services from an alternate source, and Supplier will be liable for payment for such replacement products and services from the alternate source. Customer will continue to pay Supplier the applicable Prices for the Products being replaced by the replacement products and services.

c. Logistics. Unless otherwise agreed by the Parties, Customer will be responsible for selecting the method of transportation and the carrier to be used by Supplier and will negotiate the freight rates and other terms and conditions with the carrier. Unless otherwise agreed by the Parties, Customer will be responsible for all payments to the carrier selected by Customer. Notwithstanding the foregoing, if the acts or omissions of Supplier (or any individual or entity acting under the direction or control of Supplier) result or are likely to result in a failure by Supplier to meet the delivery schedule, Supplier will select a premium freight option and ship the affected Products to Customer as quickly as possible, all at Supplier's sole expense.

d. Changes in Landed Costs. If during the Term, Customer experiences a material increase in its landed costs for the Products, such as increases in import duties or carrier rates, Customer may provide Supplier with written notice of such event and request a renegotiation of the Prices for the applicable Products. Upon such request, the Parties will renegotiate the Prices related to the applicable Products in good faith. In the event the Parties fail to mutually agree to renegotiated Prices within 30 days of Customer's notice, Customer may terminate the Agreement, in whole or in part, pursuant to Section 33.a (For Cause) of these Terms and Conditions.

9. Supplier Managed Inventory.

a. If requested by Customer, Supplier will develop and initiate, subject to Customer's review and approval, a plan for establishing and maintaining a supplier managed inventory program including the use of Kan Ban just-in-time production techniques where components and sub-assemblies are produced based upon notification by Customer.

b. Supplier covenants that it will not sell, assemble or manufacture, or contract to sell, assemble, or manufacture, any products, including the Products, to other parties in quantities and/or on a

production schedule that could impair or impede Supplier's ability to meet its obligations to Customer under the Agreement. Supplier undertakes to maintain an inventory of raw materials, or to obtain raw materials from its suppliers, in such quantities as are necessary to meet its obligations to Customer under the Agreement. If Supplier (a) is unable to obtain sufficient quantities of raw materials to deliver the products it is obligated to deliver to all of its customers, including the Products, or (b) is prevented from fulfilling its obligations to deliver and sell Products under the Agreement (such as in a Force Majeure Event), Supplier will give first priority in the allocation of available supplies of raw materials and its finished products to fulfilling its obligations to Customer under the Agreement. Supplier represents that it has not entered into, and covenants that it will not enter into, any contract or other arrangement with any customer that is inconsistent with the covenants set forth in this Section 9.b.

10. Supplier Facilities. Supplier will produce, distribute and/or supply the Products only at Supplier's facilities identified in the Contract Documents, or if none are specified, then only at Supplier's facilities in existence as of the Effective Date (the "Supplying Facilities"). Supplier may not change the Supplying Facilities used for the production of the Products or change any process used in the production of the Products without Customer's advance written consent.

11. Trade Credits, Country of Origin. Transferrable credits or benefits associated with the Products purchased under the Agreement, including trade credits, export credits, customs drawbacks, rights to the refund of duties, tax and fee rebates and the like (collectively, "Trade Credits") relating to the Agreement will belong to Customer, unless prohibited by applicable Law. Supplier will provide Customer with all information and records relating to the Products and any other information or cooperation necessary for Customer to (1) receive the Trade Credits, (2) fulfill any customs obligations, origin marking or labeling requirements, and certification or local content reporting requirements, (3) claim preferential duty treatment under applicable trade preference regimes, (4) participate in any duty deferral or free trade zone programs of the country of import, and (5) establish the country of origin and value of the Products, including affidavits of manufacture and, if applicable, USMCA certificates of origin.

12. Export Licenses, Security.

a. Export Licenses. Supplier will

obtain all export licenses and authorizations and pay all export taxes, tariffs, duties, and fees associated with the manufacturing and provision of the Products and Services, unless otherwise agreed in writing, in which case Supplier will provide all information and records necessary to enable Customer to obtain such export licenses or authorizations.

b. Security. If Supplier is shipping Products into a country from a location outside of such country, then Supplier accepts responsibility for, and will implement security measures, to ensure the safe and secure transportation of goods throughout the supply chain and will adhere to all applicable security requirements (including factory and shipping container security) required under applicable law.

13. Collective Bargaining Contracts. Supplier will notify Customer of the expiration date for any current collective bargaining contract of Supplier, or of its subcontractors, that has not been extended or replaced at least six months before the expiration of such contract. Customer may thereafter direct Supplier in writing to manufacture and supply additional inventory of Products, specifying the quantities of Products required and any packaging and storage requirements. Supplier will use commercially reasonable efforts to comply with Customer's written directions prior to expiration of the current collective bargaining contract and until the current collective bargaining contract has been extended or a new contract completed. Supplier is responsible for carrying costs and any additional costs of manufacture. For the purposes of clarity, neither the expiration of any collective bargaining contract nor the occurrence of any labor dispute, strike, walk-out or similar occurrence will relieve Supplier of its obligations to perform under the Agreement.

14. Product Inspections

a. Upon receipt of the Products by Customer, Customer may, but is not obligated to, perform receipt inspections to confirm that the Products conform to the requirements set forth in the Agreement. Customer's acceptance of Products will not be deemed evidence that Products conform to such requirements, nor will payment by Customer for Products prior to inspection constitute acceptance thereof or remove Supplier's responsibility for Non-Conforming Products.

b. Customer may reject any Product that it has determined as a result of a receipt inspection does not conform to the requirements set forth in the Agreement.

15. Product Warranty, Non-Conforming Products and Recall.

a. Product Warranties. Supplier represents, warrants and covenants that for the period specified in the Contract Documents or for a period coterminous with the warranty extended by Customer to Customer's customers, whichever is longer, that all Products furnished to Customer by Supplier under the Agreement will (i) be new; (ii) be delivered with good title, free and clear of any security interest, claim, demand, lien or any other encumbrance; (iii) be free from defects in design (even if the design has been approved by Customer), material and workmanship; (iv) be merchantable and fit for their intended purpose(s); (v) in conformity with all specifications, drawings, samples and performance requirements or other descriptions furnished by Customer or Customer's customer(s); (vi) comply with all applicable Laws, and (vii) not misappropriate any trade secret or infringe, violate, trespass or in any other manner contravene or constitute the unauthorized use of any patent, trademark, copyright or other intellectual property right. In addition to the foregoing representations, warranties and covenants, Supplier will pass through or assign to Customer the rights Supplier obtains from the manufacturers and/or vendors of the Products, raw material or components (including warranty rights), all to the extent that such rights are assignable. These warranties are in addition to any warranties implied or provided for by Law or otherwise made by Supplier and will survive acceptance and payment by Customer.

b. Non-Conforming Products. Without limiting Customer's other remedies pursuant to this Agreement or applicable law, if a Product does not conform to the warranties in Section 15.a (each, a "Non-Conforming Product"), then Customer may exercise any of the remedies below with respect to such Product:

i. Return Product. Customer may elect to return the Non-Conforming Product to Supplier.

ii. Replace Product. Customer may elect to return the Non-Conforming Product to Supplier and have Supplier, at its cost and as directed by Customer, replace the returned Non-Conforming Product with a replacement Product, such replacement Product to be delivered to the Customer in accordance with all instructions provided by Customer in writing.

iii. Remedial Work. If Customer determines that it is necessary to repair a Non-Conforming Product, which will include performing such additional work (including the cost of any materials) as is necessary to make such Non-

Conforming Product fully conforming (the "Remedial Work"), then Customer may elect to (a) perform the Remedial Work itself, (b) have a third party perform the Remedial Work or (c) have Supplier perform the Remedial Work. In the case of (a) or (b), the cost of such Remedial Work will be, at Customer's option, offset against the amounts otherwise due Supplier for such Non-Conforming Product or reimbursed separately by Supplier within 30 days of Customer's request. In the case of (c), such Remedial Work will be performed at Supplier's sole cost and expense.

iv. Defend Title; Remove Encumbrances. If a Product has a defective title or is not free and clear of all security interests, claims, demands, liens or any other encumbrances, then Customer may elect to have Supplier, at Supplier's sole cost and expense, defend the title thereto and, if requested in writing by Customer, Supplier will promptly cause any security interest, claim, demand, lien or other encumbrance to be removed by discharging such encumbrance or posting a bond therefor. If Supplier fails to cause any such security interest, claim, demand, lien or other encumbrance to be removed by discharge or posting a bond within two days after Customer requests such removal, then Customer, at Customer's option, may either (a) cause the removal of such security interest, claim, demand, lien or other encumbrance by bonding, in which case Supplier will be liable to Customer for the expenses thereby incurred, including any payments made in discharging the security interest, claim, demand, lien or other encumbrance, or (b) revoke its acceptance of such Product, in which case Supplier will promptly refund any compensation Supplier received from Customer in connection with such Products together with all costs incurred by Customer in connection with such revocation. For the avoidance of doubt, all repaired or replaced Products will be subject to the warranties set forth in Section 15.a.

c. Recall. In the event that Customer determines that any Products furnished by Supplier create or contribute to any voluntary or government-mandated recall, service campaign or similar program initiated by Customer or its customers ("Recall"), Supplier will be responsible for all costs and damages resulting from such Recall, including costs of notification, costs of repair and/or replacement, penalties, fines and buy backs, as well as shipping, labor and administrative costs, based upon Customer's good faith allocation of responsibility for the Recall. This Section will not limit Supplier's responsibility under any other provision of the Agreement.

16. Rejected Products. In the event Customer

rejects Products pursuant to Sections 14 or 15, Supplier will reduce the quantity of Products under the Purchase Order or Release by the same amount as the quantity of rejected Non-Conforming Products, and Customer will have no obligation to pay Supplier for such rejected Products. If Customer has already paid for the rejected Products, then Supplier will promptly refund to Customer all amounts paid by Customer for such Products. The Products rejected by Customer will be held by Customer at Supplier's risk. Supplier will be responsible for all costs of return for the rejected Products. Supplier's failure to provide instructions to Customer within 10 days (or such shorter period as may be commercially reasonable under the circumstances) after notice of rejection to Supplier by Customer, will entitle Customer to charge Supplier for storage and handling and to dispose of the applicable rejected Products without liability to Customer.

17. Services. Supplier represents, warrants and covenants that the Services will: (i) be performed in a good and workmanlike manner and in accordance with best professional standards, (ii) be performed in accordance with all applicable Laws; (iii) be performed by persons who have employment authorization to perform the Services in accordance with applicable immigration laws; (iv) conform to all requirements, as set forth in the Contract Documents; and (v) not misappropriate any trade secret or infringe, violate, trespass or in any other manner contravene or constitute the unauthorized use of any patent, trademark, copyright or other intellectual property right. If Customer determines that Supplier is in breach of its warranty obligations under this Section and it is necessary to re-perform or correct the Services ("Remedial Services"), then Customer may elect to a) perform the Remedial Services itself, b) have a third party perform the Remedial Services, or c) have the Supplier perform the Remedial Services. In the case of (a) or (b), the cost of such Remedial Services will be offset against the amounts otherwise due Supplier for such Services or reimbursed separately by Supplier within thirty days of Customer's request. In the case of (c), such Remedial Services will be performed at Supplier's sole cost and expense.

18. Insurance and Indemnification.

a. Insurance. During the Term, Supplier will maintain, at its own expense, the following insurance coverages with minimum limits as stated:

i. Workers Compensation:

(1) Statutory limits, including Employers' Liability limits, of not less than \$1,000,000. (2) For all other employees, employee insurance or benefits that are usual and customary and/or required in the employee's country of employment or domicile, whichever is applicable. Such insurance or benefit may be provided through a non-government sponsored program or social welfare program or private insurance as is usual and customary and/or required in the employee's country of employment or domicile, whichever is applicable.

ii. Commercial General Liability: not less than \$5,000,000 limits (including products/completed operations, contractual liability, personal injury, and advertising injury) applying to bodily injury or property damage per occurrence. This coverage will not contain an exclusion for liability arising out of professional services. The coverage will apply on a worldwide basis regardless of where the event that creates the liability occurs or where the suit or claim for the liability is brought. Coverage can be provided under primary and/or excess policies. If such coverage is written on a claims made basis (that is, policies that provide cover for claims made during the term of the policy), the retrospective date must be no later than the Effective Date and such coverage will be maintained for five years after the termination of the Agreement.

iii. Where applicable, Automobile Liability: \$5,000,000 limits covering use of owned, non-owned, and hired vehicles applying to bodily injury or property damage per accident wherein such vehicles will be used in connection with the Agreement.

iv. Where applicable, all risk property coverage (including transit/cargo): for property, whether or not owned by Customer, which is being supplied under the Agreement and which is in the care, custody, or control of the Supplier or the Supplier's agents or contractors until such time Customer has possession. Where applicable, Commercial Crime coverage to include property of others.

v. Any other insurance coverage Customer deems appropriate for the Products or Services under the Agreement.

vi. Umbrella/Excess Liability: \$5,000,000 per occurrence applying over the primary commercial general liability, auto liability, or employer's liability coverages.

Any coverages required under the Agreement will be written or endorsed so that they are primary coverages and not excess or contributory to any coverages maintained by Customer. In addition, the coverages will be written with

insurance carriers having a minimum AM Best Rating A-X or equivalent depending on the local insurance practice. As of the Effective Date and upon each subsequent renewal of its insurance coverages, Supplier will furnish Customer with certificates of insurance evidencing the required coverages and stating any deductibles or self-insured retentions. In the event of cancellation or non-renewal of any required insurance coverages, Supplier or its insurer will give Customer 30 days prior written notice of such. Supplier will name Customer as an additional insured on all policies specified above, with the exception of workers' compensation insurance policies.

Supplier's obligations under this Section 18.a will in no way limit or diminish its indemnification obligations or liability for claims covered under the Agreement.

b. Indemnification by Supplier. Supplier agrees to defend, indemnify, and hold harmless Customer, its affiliates and customers, and each of their respective current and former directors, employees, subcontractors, successors and assigns (the "Customer Indemnitees") from and against any and all liabilities, damages, fines, penalties, costs, claims, demands and expenses (including reasonable attorneys' fees and experts' fees and expenses) arising out of, incidental to or resulting from Supplier's performance of the Agreement, including:

- i. any breach by Supplier of any of its representations, warranties, covenants or obligations set forth in the Agreement;
- ii. any negligent, fraudulent or willful act or omission by Supplier or its directors, employees, subcontractors, agents or assigns;
- iii. any security interests, claims, demands, liens or any other encumbrances adverse to Customer's or its customer's ownership of the Products, Customer Tooling or other property of Customer;
- iv. Supplier's failure to comply with Section 26 (Legal Compliance and Business Conduct);
- v. all claims made by employees of Supplier or any of its affiliates or subcontractors;
- vi. all claims for personal injuries, death or damage to tangible or intangible personal or real property, including claims of any employee of Customer (or its subcontractors or customers), to the extent caused by acts or omissions of Supplier or any

of its affiliates or subcontractors; or

vii. claims of actual or alleged infringement of any third party Intellectual Property Rights directly related to Supplier's provision of Products or Services or their manufacture, use, sale, distribution alone or in combination with other products.

c. Indemnification Procedures. The Customer Indemnitee will promptly notify Supplier of any such claim or action with respect to which it seeks indemnity under this Section 18 and will reasonably cooperate with Supplier in the defense of such claim or action, at the Supplier's expense. Supplier will have the right to conduct the defense of any such claim or action and all negotiations for its settlement or compromise, except that the Customer Indemnitee may in its sole discretion participate in the defense of any such claim or action at the Customer Indemnitee's expense. Notwithstanding the foregoing, Supplier may not, without the Customer Indemnitee's prior written consent, settle, compromise or consent to the entry of any judgment in any such commenced or threatened claim or action, unless such settlement, compromise or consent: (i) includes an unconditional release of the relevant indemnified parties from all liability arising out of such commenced or threatened claim or action; and (ii) is solely monetary in nature and does not include a statement as to, or an admission of, fault, culpability or failure to act by or on behalf of any Customer Indemnitee or otherwise adversely affect any Customer Indemnitee.

d. Election of Remedy. If any Product or Service provided by Supplier under the Agreement is held to constitute, or in Supplier's reasonable judgment is likely to constitute, the misappropriation of any trade secret or the infringement, violation or trespass of, or in any other manner contravene or constitute the unauthorized use of, any patent, trademark, copyright or other intellectual property right, Supplier will, in addition to its indemnity obligations and without limiting any other remedies available to Customer at law or in equity, at its expense, and after consultation with Customer regarding Customer's preference in such event, either: (a) procure the right for the Customer Indemnitees to continue using such Product or Service; (b) replace such Product or Service with a non-infringing or non-misappropriating equivalent, provided that such replacement does not result in a degradation of the functionality, performance or quality of the Product or Service; (c) modify such Product or Service, or have such Product or Service modified, to make it non-infringing or non-misappropriating, provided that such modification does not result in a degradation of the functionality,

performance or quality of the Product or Service; or (d) create a feasible workaround that would not have any adverse impact on Customer or its customers or result in a degradation of the functionality, performance or quality of the Product or Service.

19. Intellectual Property.

a. Customer's Intellectual Property.

The Parties acknowledge that Customer owns or has license to use all patent, trade secret, trademark, service mark, copyright, mask work, know-how and other intellectual property right, whether registered or unregistered (collectively, "Intellectual Property Rights") of Customer or Customer's customers that Customer makes available to Supplier, or to which Supplier has access to, under the Agreement, and Supplier is permitted to use Customer's Intellectual Property Rights strictly and solely in conjunction with Supplier's manufacture, supply and/or repair of any Products for Customer or provision of Services for Customer.

b. To the extent Supplier performs Services or designs a unique part or a modification of the Product ("Supplier Development Services"), the Parties acknowledge and agree that Customer owns and shall own all right, title and interest in and to technical information, computer or other specifications, documentation, reports, memoranda, works of authorship or other creative works, knowledge, or data, written, oral or otherwise expressed, originated by Supplier or its approved subcontractors as a result of work performed Supplier Development Services ("Work Product"). Supplier and its employees shall assign and transfer and does hereby irrevocably assign and transfer to Customer all right, title and interest to all Work Product without additional consideration. The Parties further agree that all Work Product is and shall be Customer's Intellectual Property and Supplier shall have no rights or licenses to disclose, use or exploit it in any way other than for the benefit of Customer.

c. Supplier's Intellectual Property.

Supplier hereby grants to Customer and its affiliates a perpetual, paid-up, royalty-free, non-exclusive, worldwide, irrevocable license to all Supplier's Intellectual Property Rights subsisting or embodied in or used in connection with the Products and Work Product or Services, with a right to grant sublicenses to others, to make, have made, use, distribute, have distributed, combine with product, have combined with products, offer to sell, sell, repair, reconstruct or rebuild, and have repaired, reconstructed or rebuilt, products including the Products and products similar or

identical to the Products. The royalty and payments connected with the granted licenses are deemed to be included in the price of the Products/Services that Parties recognize to be congruous.

d. Software. If any Product or Service requires Software utilization, then Supplier grants and shall grant to Customer a perpetual, irrevocable, nonexclusive, worldwide, royalty-free, fully-paid, transferable and assignable license to use, repair, modify or sell the Software and all related materials (the "Documentation") in conjunction with Products or Services delivered by Supplier. Supplier is responsible for Software support, maintenance, updates and enhancements at its own costs and for implementing commercially reasonable disaster recovery and business continuity procedures.

e. Supplier represents, covenants and warrants that the Software will meet all Product warranties described herein and be free from programming errors. If the Software fails to conform to the foregoing warranty, Supplier shall promptly repair or replace the nonconforming Software at no cost to Customer. Supplier further represents, warrants and covenants that the Software is and will remain virus free and will not include any Trojan horses, trap doors, lockouts, interrupt mechanisms or similar disabling software or code that can damage, disable, corrupt, interfere with or delete any element of the Software or the Product. Supplier further warrants, covenants and represents that it has the right to license the Software to Customer, that it is in compliance with the licenses and notices requirements of all free or open-source software incorporated into the Software and the Software does not incorporate any open source software that requires as a condition of its use, modification, or distribution, that Software or any portion thereof be disclosed or redistributed in source code free of charge. "Software" means any operating system software and any other software installed on, associated with, embedded in or delivered with the Product and/or Service, including but not limited to, any updates, upgrades, patches, new versions, new releases, bug fixes, derivatives, modifications, technological improvements and enhancements to such Software.

20. Notices.

Whenever one Party is required or permitted to give notice to the other Party under the Agreement, such notice will be in writing unless otherwise expressly provided herein and will be deemed given when delivered by hand, one day after being given to an express courier with a reliable system for tracking delivery, or five days after the day of

mailing, when mailed by registered or certified mail, return receipt requested, postage prepaid, or when sent if delivered by electronic mail. Legal notifications, including notifications regarding termination and proposed amendments to the Agreement, will be sent to the address set forth in the Purchase Order or such other address as the Party has designated. Operational notices, including notifications regarding changes to the specifications for the Products, may be sent via email or other written means to the applicable representative of a Party.

21. Confidentiality and Information Security.

a. Confidentiality

i. Each Party agrees that all information provided to the other for the purpose of doing business with each other is confidential and proprietary information (“Confidential Information”). In the case of Customer, Confidential Information includes: (i) Customer’s, its affiliates’ and customers’ specifications, designs, drawings, documents, correspondence, data and other materials related to the Products including Work Product; (ii) all information concerning the operations, affairs and business of Customer, its affiliates and customers; (iii) Customer Tooling; (iv) the Intellectual Property Rights of Customer; and (v) the terms of the Agreement.

ii. Each Party agrees to hold the other Party’s Confidential Information in confidence and restrict access to and disclosure of the Confidential Information of the other Party only to those directors, officers, advisors, employees, agents and contractors of the receiving Party (including, in the case of Customer, its affiliates and customers) who have a need to know the Confidential Information. Neither Party will disclose or transfer the other Party’s Confidential Information directly or indirectly, to any other person, firm, corporation or entity without the prior written consent of the other Party.

iii. In the event of any unauthorized use or disclosure of any Confidential Information by the receiving Party, the receiving Party will give prompt notice of the disclosure to the disclosing Party and will remedy any unauthorized use or disclosure of any Confidential Information.

iv. A Party’s Confidential Information will not include information that (i) is or becomes generally available to the public within the industry to which such information relates other than from unauthorized disclosures in violation of the Agreement, (ii) is lawfully obtained by the receiving Party from a third party which had no obligation of confidentiality to the disclosing Party

with respect thereto,

(iii) is independently developed by the receiving Party without use of the disclosing Party’s Confidential Information, or (iv) is approved by the disclosing Party for disclosure. Additionally, the Parties agree that, subject to Supplier’s patent and trademark rights, there are no restrictions on Customer’s use or disclosure of geometric and functional attributes of the Products.

v. Supplier will deliver at no additional charge the Confidential Information of Customer and all copies thereof to Customer promptly upon the expiration or termination of this Agreement or at any other time upon Customer’s written request (or, at Customer’s option, will certify, through its general counsel, that Customer’s Confidential Information and all copies have been securely destroyed).

vi. Supplier acknowledges and agrees that the actual or threatened breach of this Section would cause irreparable harm to Customer, for which money damages would not be a sufficient remedy or difficult to ascertain, entitling Customer to preliminary and permanent injunctive relief, without the necessity of posting any bond, in addition to any other equitable relief or remedies that may be available.

b. Information Security

i. “Customer Data” means (i) all data and information generated, provided or submitted by, or caused to be generated, provided or submitted by, Customer in connection with this Agreement; (ii) all data and information regarding Customer’s business collected, generated or submitted by, or caused to be generated, provided or submitted by, Supplier, its employees, subcontractors or Affiliates; (iii) all such data and information processed or stored, or then provided to or for Customer, as part of this Agreement, including data contained in forms, reports and other similar documents provided by Supplier, its employees, subcontractors or Affiliates as part of this Agreement.

ii. *Safeguards.* Supplier will establish an information security program with respect to Customer Data which: (i) ensures the security and confidentiality of such Customer Data; (ii) protects against any anticipated threats or hazards to the security or integrity of such Customer Data and Supplier’s systems that process or store Customer Data, and (iii) protects against any unauthorized use of or access to such Customer Data and such Supplier systems. All of the foregoing shall comply with applicable Law, shall be no less rigorous than those maintained by Supplier for its own data and information of a

similar nature, and in no event shall such safeguards and procedures be less than what is standard in the industry for the applicable Services. At a minimum, and without limiting the generality of the foregoing, Supplier's safeguards for the protection of Customer Data shall include at Supplier's own cost: (1) appropriately securing business facilities, data centers, paper files, servers, back-up systems and computing equipment, including, but not limited to, all mobile devices and other equipment with information storage capability; (2) implementing network, device application, database and platform security, disaster recovery, and business continuity procedures; (3) securing information transmission, storage and disposal; (4) implementing authentication and access controls within media, applications, operating systems and equipment; (5) encrypting any sensitive Customer Data (as identified by Customer) stored on any mobile media or transmitted over public or wireless networks; (6) physically or logically segregating Customer Data from information of Supplier or its other Third Parties so that it is not commingled with any other types of information; (7) implementing appropriate personnel security and integrity procedures and practices, including, but not limited to, conducting background checks consistent with applicable law; and (8) providing appropriate information security training to Supplier's personnel.

iii. IT Security Assessment. Upon request by Customer, Supplier will perform an information technology security assessment ("IT Security Assessment"), which must, at a minimum, include a review of Supplier's information security program described above, including: (i) external computer networks, (ii) internal computer networks (including wireless networks), (iii) information security architecture, (iv) physical security, and (v) Internet accessible applications. Supplier shall submit to Customer within 30 days following the completion of each IT Security Assessment:

(1) a summary of the findings, and (2) a plan to cure promptly (and, in any case, within 30 days) any deficiencies identified in such IT Security Assessment, which Supplier shall implement in accordance with its terms.

iv. IT Questionnaires. Upon request, Supplier shall respond to information technology security questionnaires provided by Customer. Supplier represents and warrants that its responses to such questionnaires shall be

complete and correct.

v. Information Security Breaches. Supplier will notify Customer of any actual or reasonably suspected (a) unauthorized, accidental or unlawful access to, or acquisition, use, loss, disclosure, modification, corruption or processing of, of any Customer Data, or (b) interference with a process, a function or data on a Customer's, its affiliate's or third party's information system that adversely impacts Customer's business (a "Security Breach") promptly and, in any event, not later than 24 hours after it becomes aware of such circumstances. Supplier's notice will detail the effect on Customer, if known, of the Security Breach, the nature of the Security Breach, and the corrective actions taken or to be taken by Supplier. Supplier shall promptly take all necessary and advisable corrective actions and shall cooperate fully with Customer in all reasonable and lawful efforts to prevent, mitigate or rectify such Security Breach.

22. Quality. Supplier will promote continuous quality improvement in the manufacture, production and distribution of the Products. Supplier will comply with the quality assurance processes, inspections and standards specified by Customer for suppliers providing goods or services similar in nature to the Products. These standards include the "ISO/TS 16949 Quality System Requirements" and any other quality standards and procedures set forth in the Supplier Quality Manual. All cost reductions achieved as a result of such efforts will serve to reduce the total Price for the Products. Supplier will further comply with all mandatory quality standards, product certification and other quality related requirements under applicable Law.

23. Service Requirements

a. Current-Model Service Requirements. If requested by Customer, Supplier will supply the Products to Customer for Customer's new-model and current-model service requirements at the then-current Prices under the Agreement. Supplier will supply the Products at such times and in such quantities as are necessary to allow Customer to fulfill its new-model and current-model service requirements.

b. Past-Model Service Requirements. If requested by Customer, Supplier will supply the Products to Customer for Customer's past-model service requirements for a period of 15 years after the end of production of the Products, or for the period required by Customer's customers, whichever is longer (the "Past- Model Period").

Supplier will supply the Products at such times and in such quantities as are necessary to allow Customer to fulfill its past-model service requirements. For a period of three years following original production of the Products, the Prices for Past-Model Service Products will be those in place at the end of production of the Products for Customer's current-model service requirements. Thereafter, the Parties will negotiate, in good faith, the prices, quantities, and delivery terms for the supply of Products, including for the period beyond the Past-Model Period, based on the availability and cost of needed materials, supplies, and skilled workers, and the additional costs for equipment setup, packaging, shipping and handling.

24. Tooling.

a. Ownership. As between Customer and Supplier, all tooling, dies, jigs, fixtures, drawings, molds, patterns, templates, gauges, supplies, materials and the like ("Tooling") that Customer provides to Supplier or pays Supplier (either directly or through amortization of costs in the Product Price) to make or buy for use in performing the Agreement ("Customer Tooling") are the sole personal property of Customer. Supplier will hold the Customer Tooling on a bailment basis and will be responsible for loss or damage to the Customer Tooling while in its possession, custody or control. Supplier will not remove Customer Tooling (other than shipping containers and the like) from the manufacturing facilities without Customer's prior written approval. All replacement parts, additions, improvements, and accessories to the Customer Tooling will become part of the Customer Tooling unless they can be removed without damaging the Customer Tooling. Supplier will provide Customer with a list and condition of all Customer Tooling in its possession upon request.

b. Payment. With respect to any Customer Tooling that is not provided to Supplier by Customer, Customer will not be obligated to pay for such Customer Tooling until Supplier has provided Customer with an itemized list and adequate cost records for the same and Customer has accepted the Customer Tooling through an approved "Parts Submission Warrant" or other Customer process. If Supplier fails to provide adequate cost records, Customer will not be obligated to pay more than the fair market value for the Customer Tooling, regardless of the charges levied with respect to or on it.

c. Supplier's Obligations Related to Customer Tooling. Supplier will label the Customer Tooling in accordance with Customer's

instructions, and as further specified in the Supplier Quality Manual, to permit accurate identification and will segregate it from the Supplier Tooling. At Supplier's cost and expense, Supplier will repair and maintain the Customer Tooling, and keep it in good working condition. If a Party determines that replacement of any Customer Tooling is necessary for any reason, including normal wear and tear, then the Parties will confer regarding the timing, process and payment for such replacement. Supplier will only replace Customer Tooling upon the prior written approval of Customer. Supplier will use the Customer Tooling exclusively to produce, store and transport the Products for Customer and for no other purpose. Upon expiration or termination of the Agreement, in whole or in part, Supplier will hold the applicable Customer Tooling and any operation sheets, process data, or other information necessary to show its use, at no charge, pending receipt of Customer's instructions regarding its disposition.

d. Release of Customer Tooling. Supplier will immediately release to Customer upon request and Customer may retake immediate possession of, the Customer Tooling and other property of Customer or its customers at any time, with or without cause and without payment of any kind. Supplier will release the requested Customer Tooling and other property to Customer, and Supplier will properly pack, mark and deliver such Customer Tooling and other property to Customer in accordance with the requirements of Customer or Customer's carrier, as applicable. If Supplier does not release or deliver the Customer Tooling or other property of Customer or its customers in accordance with this Section, Customer may at Supplier's cost (1) obtain an immediate court order for possession without notice and without posting a bond, and (2) enter Supplier's premises, with or without legal process, and take immediate possession of the Customer Tooling and the other property. To the extent permitted by Law, Supplier waives any right to object to Customer's repossession of the Customer Tooling and other property of Customer in a bankruptcy, restructuring or other proceeding.

e. Supplier's Tooling. Supplier will own all Tooling that is not Customer's Tooling ("Supplier's Tooling"). Supplier will at its expense furnish, maintain in good condition, and replace when necessary, Supplier's Tooling needed to perform its obligations under the Agreement. Customer may purchase Supplier's Tooling used exclusively to produce the Products and not needed by Supplier to produce the Products or products for other customers, for a purchase price equal to the greater of the fair market value for such Supplier

Tooling or Supplier's unamortized acquisition cost.

f. **Security Interest.** Supplier hereby grants Customer and Customer's customers, as applicable, a security interest in the Customer Tooling and all accessories and attachments thereto, substitutes and replacements therefore and proceeds therefrom, and authorizes Customer or Customer's customers, as applicable, and their agents, on Customer's behalf and as its attorneys-in-fact, to prepare, sign and file such financing statements and amendments thereto and similar documents, or equivalent documents in accordance with the Laws of the jurisdiction in which the Customer Tooling is located, as they deem necessary to evidence or protect their security interests. Supplier expressly waives the benefit of any Law which would otherwise entitle it to assert a lien over the Customer Tooling, and, except with respect to the security interests created in favor of Customer and its customers pursuant to this Section, Supplier will keep the Customer Tooling free of all security interests, claims, demands, liens or any other encumbrances.

25. Scrap. All scrap recovered from raw material that is provided by Customer or on Customer's behalf or that is generated during the manufacture of the Products ("Scrap") is the sole personal property of Customer. Accordingly, Customer may, at its discretion, advise Supplier at any time that it desires to take possession of the Scrap or have it processed by Supplier or a third party. Upon Customer's direction, Supplier will cause the relevant Scrap to be handled per Customer's instructions. At no time during the manufacture of the Products will Supplier commingle Scrap with scrap generated from production activities performed by Supplier on behalf of its other customers.

26. Legal Compliance and Business Conduct.

a. Supplier represents, warrants and covenants that it will perform its obligations under the Agreement in compliance with, and will show evidence of compliance with, all applicable laws (including those arising under common law), statutes, codes, rules, regulations, reporting or licensing requirements, ordinances and other pronouncement having the effect of law of the local country, any other country or any state, county, city, province or other political subdivision, including those promulgated, interpreted or enforced by any governmental or regulatory authority (collectively, "Laws"). Supplier will provide Customer with any information reasonably required in order for Customer, its affiliates and

their respective customers to comply with all Laws. Supplier also represents, warrants and covenants that it has reviewed and will abide by Customer's "Code of Business Conduct", available at: <https://ir.allisontransmission.com/corporate-governance/code-of-conduct> or other locations Customer may designate. The Customer's Code of Business Conduct is incorporated in these Terms and Conditions by this reference.

b. **Export and Foreign Trade Control Laws.** Supplier agrees that it and its subcontractors will comply with all applicable export control and sanctions laws and regulations.

c. **Environmental Reports.** Prior to the shipment of any Products, Supplier will provide Customer with (i) any and all material safety data sheets that are related, directly or indirectly, to the Products (or products used in subassemblies or in the manufacture or production of the Products), and (ii) such other documentation as Customer may request from time to time that is prepared pursuant to any applicable Law and any and all Customer requirements relating to environmental or similar matters. Supplier will promptly notify Customer of any changes to such documentation.

d. **Privacy.** Supplier shall at all times comply with any obligations under all applicable laws and regulations relating to data privacy, personal data (including personally identifiable information), trans-border data flows and data protection which includes without limitation the EU General Data Protection Regulation 2016/679 and California Consumer Privacy Act of 2018 (collectively, "Privacy Laws"). Supplier shall (i) take appropriate security measures to protect the confidentiality of the personal data provided by Customer, (ii) inform Customer of the security measures taken in respect to the foregoing, and (iii) notify Customer of any breach of personal data in accordance with and within the timeframe stipulated in the aforementioned privacy laws. Upon the request of Customer, Supplier shall enter into a data processing agreement with Customer. Supplier shall ensure that its subcontractors, sub-suppliers, are contractually bound to comply with the provisions of this subsection.

e. **Fines.** Any fines, penalties or legal costs incurred by Supplier or its agents or employees for noncompliance with this **Section 26** will not be reimbursed by Customer, but will be the sole responsibility of Supplier or its agents or employees.

27. Force Majeure, Labor Disputes, and Contingency Plans.

a. **Definition and Liability.** Neither

Party will be liable to the other Party for any delay in delivery or failure to perform caused by natural disasters, wars, acts of God, actions by governmental authorities, embargoes, acts of terrorism, court injunction or order, without its fault or negligence (a “Force Majeure Event”). For the avoidance of doubt, a Force Majeure Event does not include (i) acts or omissions of Supplier’s subcontractors or suppliers (including price increases or the inability of Supplier to obtain necessary manufacturing inputs from its normal or customary sources), (ii) labor disputes of Supplier, its subcontractors or its suppliers, including lockouts, strikes or slowdowns, or (iii) failure to comply with applicable Law. If a Supplier Force Majeure Event occurs, the Supplier will promptly notify Customer of the nature and anticipated duration of the delivery delay or failure to perform. Customer will be entitled to terminate any of the Contract Documents upon a prior notification of at least five (5) days, if the Force Majeure Event, in Customer’s reasonable opinion, is likely to persist long enough to jeopardize Customer or any of Customer’s production. Customer may alternatively procure replacement products and services from an alternate source.

b. Labor Disputes. Supplier will notify Customer of any actual or potential labor dispute delaying or threatening to delay timely performance. In such event, and at Customer’s request, Supplier will establish a sufficient supply of Products, as determined by Customer in its sole discretion, to assure Customer’s on-going production.

c. Contingency Plans. Unless Supplier has already submitted a contingency plan to Customer that complies with the Agreement, no later than 30 days after the Effective Date, Supplier will prepare and submit for Customer’s review and approval contingency plans to address any raw material shortage or supply interruption due to a Force Majeure Event. In addition, although not considered a Force Majeure Event, Supplier will prepare and submit for Customer’s review and approval contingency plans to address (i) the occurrence of strikes or other labor disturbances at the manufacturing facilities, (ii) any disruption in production at any of the manufacturing facilities or with Supplier’s manufacturing equipment which will impair Supplier’s ability to perform, and (iii) emergencies such as utility interruptions, labor shortages, key equipment failures and field returns. Supplier will test such contingency plans at least once every Contract Year to demonstrate to Customer’s reasonable satisfaction that such plans operate as anticipated in practice. The Parties will

meet from time to time and discuss any updates to such plans as may be necessary. If Supplier fails to prepare and maintain acceptable contingency plans or, if upon the occurrence of a Force Majeure Event, Supplier fails to implement the applicable contingency plan, such Force Majeure Event will not be excused under Section 27.a.

28. Inspections and Financial Disclosure.

a. Upon at least 48 hours prior notice (unless circumstances reasonably preclude such notice), Supplier will allow Customer and its internal and external auditors, inspectors, regulators and other representatives that Customer may designate from time to time (“Customer Inspectors”) to perform audits and inspections of Supplier and its subcontractors and their respective facilities (“Inspections”) and books and records, to: (i) verify the accuracy and completeness of Supplier’s invoices and Prices, (ii) examine, test and assess the Products and all tools, machinery, materials, processes and the like used in the manufacture of the Products, (iii) verify Supplier’s competitiveness in accordance with Section 4 (Competitiveness); (iv) verify any adjustment claim made by Supplier in accordance with Section 7.b (Changes), (v) examine and inspect all pertinent records, documents and materials in the possession or under the control of Supplier relating to any of Supplier’s obligations under the Agreement, and (vi) verify Supplier’s compliance with, and on-going ability to perform, the Agreement. Any Inspection conducted pursuant to this Section will be at Customer’s sole cost and expense, except that if a financial Inspection reveals that Supplier overcharged Customer by five percent or more, Supplier will reimburse Customer in full for its costs and expenses related to such Inspection within 30 days of Customer’s request. No Inspections or tests by the Customer Inspectors will relieve, reduce or alter Supplier’s obligation to inspect and test the Products prior to delivery or any other obligation in the Agreement.

b. Without limiting Supplier’s obligations under Section 28.a above, Supplier will, within thirty days following completion of Supplier’s fiscal year, or at other times upon request, provide Customer copies of the most current audited Financial Reports (a) for the Supplier and (b) for any related company of the Supplier involved in producing, supplying, or financing the Products. Financial Reports include income statements, balance sheets, cash flow statements and supporting data. Customer may use Financial Reports provided under this Section 28.b only to assess the Supplier’s ongoing ability to

perform its obligations under the Agreement and for no other purpose, unless the Supplier agrees otherwise in writing. Customer's confidentiality obligations under Section 21 expressly apply to Customer's receipt of Supplier Financial Reports.

c. If, based on the Financial Reports, Inspections, or Customer's risk matrix score of the Supplier, Customer reasonably concludes that Supplier is unable to adequately perform its obligations under the Agreement, then Customer may, at its discretion and with Supplier's cooperation, re-source some or all of its purchase of Products from Supplier to another source.

29. Document Retention. Supplier will maintain all records, books, documents and data relating to the Agreement in accordance with generally accepted accounting principles consistently applied and will keep such information for (i) a period of seven years after termination or expiration of this Agreement, or (ii) the maximum period required by Law, whichever is greater. All such records, books, documents and data will be maintained in such form (for example, in paper or electronic form) as Supplier may reasonably determine.

30. Status of Parties.

a. Supplier is an independent contractor and not an employee, agent, partner of, or a joint venture with, Customer and nothing in the Agreement makes either Party the agent or legal representative of the other Party for any purpose. Neither Party has authority to assume or to create any obligation on behalf of the other Party.

b. Supplier will furnish all personnel, materials and equipment necessary to perform its obligations under the Agreement. All personnel performing services under the Agreement will be Supplier's employees and under Supplier's exclusive direction and control at all times, and Supplier will be solely responsible for their compensation and benefits, social security and income tax withholding, unemployment and workers' compensation, and similar matters. Supplier will assure that its employees and permitted subcontractors observe Customer's security and safety rules at all times when they are on or about Customer's premises.

31. Assignment and Subcontracting.

Supplier will not subcontract, transfer or assign, in whole or in part, the Agreement or any of its obligations or rights thereunder without Customer's prior written consent and any

attempted assignment without such consent will be void and unenforceable. For purposes of the Agreement, the affiliates of Supplier are considered subcontractors. In the event that Customer permits Supplier to subcontract any of its obligations under the Agreement, Supplier may not change subcontractors without Customer's advance written approval and such change must be made in accordance with any applicable Customer requirements and/or the Supplier Quality Manual. Supplier will remain primarily liable and obligated to Customer for the timely and proper performance of all of its obligations under the Agreement, even if such obligations are delegated to a Customer-approved subcontractor, and for the proper and timely performance and actions of any person or entity to which it delegates or subcontracts any such obligation. Customer may assign the Agreement, in whole or in part, or any of its rights and obligations under the Agreement without the consent of Supplier.

32. Forced and Child Labor. Supplier will comply with the following requirements: (a) the weekly and daily working schedules of Supplier's employees will comply with all applicable Laws, (b) Supplier will not compel any person to work involuntarily or under any threats or duress, and (c) all labor in Supplier's facilities used to furnish the Products must comply with the minimum age of employment requirements prescribed by the International Labor Organization conventions or applicable Law, whichever is higher.

33. Termination.

a. *For Cause.* Either Party may terminate the Agreement, in whole or in part, without liability to the other Party if the other Party repudiates or breaches any of the terms of the Agreement, including any of the representations, covenants or warranties as set forth herein, or fails to make progress so as to ensure timely and proper performance. In such case, the non-breaching Party will first give written notice of the condition to the other Party specifying the failure or breach, and the other Party will have 15 days (or such shorter period of time if commercially reasonable under the circumstances) after receipt of written notice to correct or remedy the breach. If the condition is not corrected or remedied within such period, then the non-breaching Party may immediately terminate without further notice.

b. *For Insolvency.* Customer may immediately terminate the Agreement, in whole or in part, without liability to Supplier in any of the

following or any other comparable events: (i) insolvency of Supplier; (ii) filing of a voluntary petition in bankruptcy by Supplier; (iii) filing of any involuntary petition in bankruptcy against Supplier; (iv) appointment of a receiver or trustee for Supplier; or (v) execution of an assignment for the benefit of creditors by Supplier, provided that such petition appointment or assignment is not vacated or nullified within 15 days of such event.

c. For Convenience. Customer may, at its option, terminate the Agreement, in whole or in part, for convenience on 30 days written notice to Supplier. Upon such termination, Customer's sole liability and Supplier's sole and exclusive remedy will be for Customer to pay to Supplier the following amounts without duplication: (i) the Prices for all Products and/or Services that have been completed and delivered in accordance with the Agreement and not previously paid for, and (ii) the actual costs of work-in-process and raw materials incurred by Supplier in furnishing the Products to the extent such costs are reasonable in amount and properly allocable and apportionable under generally accepted accounting principles to the terminated portion of the Agreement. Unless otherwise agreed in writing, Customer will make no payment for finished Products, work-in-process or raw materials (fabricated or procured) that are in excess of the firm Release quantities, for any Products that are standard stock items and readily marketable, for any Products, work-in-process or raw materials that can be used for other customers, for claims by Supplier's subcontractors, lost profits, unabsorbed overhead, interest on claims, product development or engineering costs, unamortized depreciation costs or general and administrative costs. Within 30 days after the effective date of the termination, Supplier will submit a comprehensive termination claim with sufficient supporting data to enable Customer to evaluate the claim.

d. For Change of Control. Customer may terminate the Agreement, in whole or in part, without liability to Supplier upon 30 days written notice to Supplier if a direct or indirect change of control of Supplier occurs, or if Supplier acquires or merges with a competitor of Customer. A change of control includes: (i) the sale, lease or exchange of a substantial portion of the Supplier's assets used for the production of the Products; (ii) the sale or exchange of a controlling interest, or 50% or more, in the equity of Supplier or any direct or indirect parent entity of Supplier; or (iii) the execution of a voting or other agreement of control with respect to Supplier or any direct or indirect parent entity of Supplier. Supplier will provide Customer with

written notice of a change of control within 10 days after the change of control has become effective.

34. Termination Assistance. In the event of expiration or a termination of the Agreement, in whole or in part, for any reason, Supplier will, at no additional cost:

a. upon Customer's request, continue to supply the Products for such time as is necessary, as determined by Customer at its sole discretion, for Customer to transition its purchase of the Products to an alternate supplier;

b. upon Customer's request, assist Customer in locating an alternative source for the Products and Services and in moving production to the alternate source selected by Customer;

c. take all actions necessary to protect any of Customer's property in the possession of Supplier, its subcontractors or suppliers;

d. transfer title and possession of the Products, Supplier Tooling, work-in-process and raw materials that Customer has agreed to acquire from Supplier and return to Customer the Customer Tooling and other property of Customer; and

e. provide any other termination assistance reasonably requested by Customer.

35. Advertising. During and after the Term, Supplier will not advertise or otherwise disclose its relationship with Customer or Customer's customers without Customer's prior written consent, except as may be required to perform the Agreement or as required by Law.

36. Electronic Communication. Supplier will comply with any method of electronic communication specified by Customer, including requirements for electronic funds transfer, purchase order transmission, production Releases, electronic signature and communications.

37. Complete Agreement, Priority, Amendments. The Agreement constitutes the entire agreement with respect to the subject matter of the Contract Documents and supersedes all prior oral or written representations or agreements by the Parties, except as expressly identified in the Agreement. All terms and conditions contained in Supplier's quotations, sales forms, invoices, order acknowledgements, or any other acceptance forms, and any Supplier documents posted on Internet web sites, that conflict with the Terms and Conditions of the Agreement will not be effective or binding on either Party. This Agreement will exclusively control the Parties' relationship with respect to the

subject matter hereof. In the event of any inconsistency or conflict between these Terms and Conditions, the Purchase Order or other documents incorporated by reference that cannot be reconciled, the order of priority will be as follows: these Terms and Conditions, followed by the Purchase Order and then followed by documents incorporated by reference. No amendments, subsequent terms, conditions, understandings or agreements purporting to modify the terms of the Agreement will be binding unless in writing and signed by the authorized representatives of both Parties.

38. Waiver and Severability. The failure of either Party at any time to exercise any of its rights under the Agreement will not be deemed to be a waiver of those rights or any other rights under the Agreement. If any portion of the Agreement is or becomes invalid under any applicable Law, such portion will be deemed stricken and the rest of the Agreement will remain in full force and effect.

39. Dispute Resolution. Prior to pursuing any legal remedy against the other, an aggrieved Party will notify the other in writing of the dispute and will promptly pursue negotiations in good faith through dialogue between authorized representatives. In the event that any dispute cannot be resolved through negotiation, then either Party may pursue litigation or arbitration in accordance with Section 40 (Governing Law, Venue, Arbitration and Remedies). Notwithstanding the foregoing, nothing in the Agreement shall limit the right of either Party to apply to a court or other tribunal having jurisdiction to: (i) seek provisional, temporary or preliminary injunctive relief in response to an actual or threatened breach of the Agreement, or otherwise so as to avoid irreparable damage or maintain the status quo, until the dispute is resolved; or (ii) take any other action to resolve a dispute, if the action is specifically agreed to in writing by the Parties.

40. Governing Law, Venue and Remedies.

a. Governing Law. This Agreement will be governed and enforced in accordance with the laws of the jurisdiction where the Customer subsidiary which has issued the Purchase Order has its registered office. The United Nations Convention on Contracts for the International Sale of Goods will not apply to the Agreement.

b. Venue. Except as set forth in Section 40(c) below, any dispute arising from this Agreement or connected to the same or in any way related to the Products shall be submitted to the exclusive jurisdiction of the Court where the Customer subsidiary which has issued the Purchase

Order has its registered office.

c. Arbitration. (i) For any dispute arising from this Agreement that is governed by the laws of the People's Republic of China, such dispute shall be submitted to mandatory, final and binding arbitration before the Shanghai International Arbitration Center ("SHIAC") in accordance with SHIAC Arbitration Rules. The language of the arbitration shall be English, and the place of arbitration shall be Shanghai, China. (ii) For any dispute arising from this Agreement that is governed by the laws of India, such dispute shall be submitted to mandatory, final and binding arbitration before the International Chamber of Commerce ("ICC") in accordance with ICC Arbitration Rules. The language of the arbitration shall be English, and the place of arbitration shall be Belgaum, India.

d. Remedies. The Parties' remedies in the Agreement are cumulative and are in addition to any other remedies available to them at law or in equity.

41. Interpretation and Construction.

Interpretation of the Agreement will be governed by the following rules of construction: (a) words in the singular will be held to include the plural and vice versa and words of one gender will be held to include the other gender as the context requires, (b) the word "including" and words of similar import will be "including without limitation", (c) provisions will apply, when appropriate, to successive events and transactions, and (d) the headings contained in the Agreement are for reference purposes only and will not affect in any way the meaning or interpretation of the Agreement. The Parties agree that the usual rules of contract construction construing ambiguities against the drafter will not apply as the Parties are of equal bargaining power. Thus, all terms will be given their plain meaning.

42. Survival. Any provision of the Agreement which, by its nature, would survive termination or expiration of the Agreement will survive any such termination or expiration of the Agreement including Section 15 (Product Warranty, Non-Conforming Products and Recall), Section 18 (Insurance and Indemnification), Section 21 (Confidentiality and Information Security), Section 23 (Service Requirements), Section 34 (Termination Assistance), Section 40 (Governing Law, Venue and Remedies), and Section 42 (Survival).

43. Binding Effect. The Agreement will be binding on the Parties and their respective successors and any duly authorized assigns. Supplier warrants to Customer and Customer warrants to Supplier that it

is under no contractual or other legal obligations, constraints, or disabilities that would prevent it from performing the Agreement or limit its performance under the Agreement.

Date: _____

The Supplier _____

In the event Italian law applies to this Agreement, the Supplier hereby specifically approves, pursuant to Articles 1341 et seq. of the Italian Civil Code, the following provisions of these Terms and Conditions:

- 4. – Competitiveness;
- 9.b. – Supplier Managed Inventory;
- 8. – Delivery, Title, Risk of Loss, and Logistics;
- 11. – Trade Credits, Country of Origin;
- 15. – Product Warranty, Non-Conforming Products and Recall;
- 18.b.-d. – Insurance and Indemnification;
- 23. – Service Requirements;
- 24.f. – Security Interest;
- 26. – Legal Compliance and Business Conduct;
- 28. – Inspections and Audits;
- 31. – Assignment and Subcontracting;
- 33. – Termination;
- 34. – Termination Assistance;
- 35. – Advertising;
- 39. – Dispute Resolution;
- 40. – Governing Law, Venue and Remedies.

The Supplier _____

Last Updated: 10 June 2026